

THE

PRINCIPAL ROOTS

OF

THE LATIN LANGUAGE;

FOR THE USE OF SCHOOLS.

By JAMES LIMBREY.

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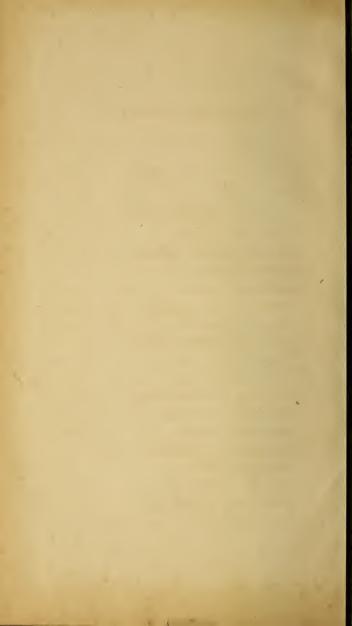
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ADVERTISEMENT.

The advantages to be derived, by those engaged in learning a language, from an early acquaintance with its primitive words, induced the compiler to prepare the present work for the use of his own pupils; and which he now presents to the public, in the hope of rendering it more generally useful. The subsequent pages, which are intended to be committed to memory, contain the roots of nearly twenty-three thousand words most frequently occurring in Latin authors.

J. LIMBREY.

Camberwell,



LATIN ROOTS.

NOUNS.

First Declension.

Acerra, æ, f. a censer Ærumna, æ, f. toil; affliction Ala, æ, f. a wing Alauda, æ, f. a lark Alea; æ, f. a die; gaming Alga, æ, f. sea-weed Amĭta, æ, f. a father's sister Ampulla, æ, f. a jug Amurca, æ, f. lees of oil Ancilla, æ, f. a maid servant Ancora, æ, f. an anchor Ansa, æ, f. a handle Antenna, æ, f. a sail-yard ăpĭnæ, pl. f. trifles Aqua, æ, f. water ăquĭla, æ, f. an eagle Āra, æ, f. an altar

Aranea, æ, f. a spider

Arca, æ, f. a chest

Area, æ, f. any void space; a garden-bed

Arēna, æ, f. sand

Arista, æ, f. the beard or ear of corn

Arvīna, æ, f. fat

Ascia, æ, f. an axe

ăvēna, æ, f. oats; a pipe

Aula, æ, f. a hall; a palace

Aura, æ, f. a breeze; the air

Aurīga, æ, c. a driver; a charioteer

Aurora, æ, f. the morning

Bacca, æ, f. a berry

Bālista, æ, f. an engine of war

Barba, æ, f. a beard

Bellua, æ, f. any great beast

Bestia, æ, f. a beast

Bractea, æ, f. a thin leaf of metal

Bruma, æ, f. the shortest day; winter

Bucca, æ, f. the cheek

Bulla, æ, f. a bubble; a boss or stud

Cærimonia, æ, f. ceremony; holiness

Călumnia, æ, f. slander

Cămĕra, æ, f. a vault

Canna, æ, f. a cane; a pipe

Capsa, æ, f. a chest

Căpŭla, æ, f. a ladle Cărīna, æ, f. the keel of a ship Căsa, æ, f. a cottage Castănea, æ, f, a chestnut Cateia, æ, f. a dart or spear Cătena, æ, f. a chain Căterva, æ, f. a troop; a multitude Caula, æ, f. a sheep-fold Causa, æ, f. a cause; a pretence Cella, æ, f, a cellar Cēpa, æ, f. and Cepe, n. indecl. an onion Cēra, æ, f. wax Charta, æ, f. paper Cĭcōnia, æ, f. a stork Cĭcūta, æ, f. hemlock Cista, æ, f. a pannier; a chest Clāva, æ, f. a club Cloaca, æ, f. a drain; a sewer Cochlea, æ, f. a snail; a shell Cœna, æ, f, a supper Cŏlumba, æ, f. a dove Cŏma, æ, f. the hair Copia, æ, f. plenty; pl. an army Cōpŭla, æ, f. a fetter Cŏrōna, æ, f. a crown; a chaplet Cortīna, æ, f. a cauldron; a tripod

Costa, æ, f. a rib; a side Coxa, æ, f. the hip Crēta, æ, f. chalk; loam Crista, æ, f. a tuft; a crest Crusta, æ, f. a crust or shell Cŭlīna, æ, f. a kitchen Culpa, æ, f. a fault Cūnæ, pl. f. a cradle Cūpa, æ, f. a butt; a barrel Cūra, æ, f. care Cūria, æ, f. a court; a hall; a tribe Dāma, æ, f. a fallow deer Epistŏla, æ, f. a letter Epulæ, pl. f. feasts Esca, æ, f. food Essĕda, æ, f. a chariot; a wagon Făba, æ, f. a bean Fābŭla, æ, f. a tale Fāma, æ, f. fame; report Fēmina, æ, f. a woman Fĕnestra, æ, f. a window Fĕriæ, pl. f. holidays Fĕrŭla, æ, f. an herb; a cane Festuca, æ, f. a shoot or stalk Fibra, æ, f. a fibre

Fībŭla, æ, f. a clasp

Fimbria, æ, f. a border; a fringe Fistūca, æ, f. a rammer Fistula, æ, f. a pipe; a flute Flamma, æ, f. a flame Forma, æ, f. shape; beauty Formīca, æ, f. an ant Fringilla, æ, f. a chaffinch Funda, æ, f. a sling; a net Furca, æ, f. a fork; a gibbet Gălea, æ, f. a helmet Gemma, æ, f. a bud; a gem Gĕna, æ, f. the cheek Gerræ, pl. f. trifles; toys Glēba, æ, f. a lump of earth Gloria, æ, f. glory; boasting Gula, æ, f. the gullet; gluttony Gutta, æ, f. a drop; a spot Hăbena, æ, f. a rein ; a thong Hasta, æ, f. a spear Hĕdĕra, æ, f. ivy Herba, æ, f. an herb; grass Hōra, æ, f. an hour; a season Hostia, æ, f. a sacrifice Jānua, æ, f. a gute Induciæ, pl. f. a truce Insula, æ, f. an island

Ira, æ, f. anger; rage Juba, æ, f. a mane Labrusca, æ, f. wild vine Lăcinia, æ, f. the hem of a garment Lacryma, æ, f. a tear Lāmina, æ. f. a plate of metal Lāna, æ, f. wool Lancea, æ, f. a lance; a javelin Larva, æ, f. a mask; a ghost Laterna, æ, f. a lantern Lībra, æ, f. a pound; a balance Līma, æ, f a file Linea, æ, f. a line Lingua, æ, f. a tonque Līra, æ, f. a ridge of land Lītera, æ, f. a letter; pl. learning Lūna, æ, f. the moon Luscinia, æ, f. a nightingale Lympha, æ, f. water Lyra, æ, f. a harp Māchīna, æ, f. an engine; a device Măcula, æ, f. a spot; a stain Massa, æ, f. a lump or mass Mātĕria, æ, f. timber; material Mědulla, æ, f. marrow Menda, æ, f. a blemish; a fault

Mensa, æ, f. a table Mēta, æ, f. a goal; a pillar Mīca, æ, f. a crumb Mĭnæ, pl. f. threats Mĭtra, æ, f. a turban or bonnet Möla, æ, f. a mill; a mill-stone Mŏnēta, æ, f. money; coin Mŏra, æ, f. delay Mulcta, and Multa, æ, f. a fine Musca, æ, f. a fly Nausea, æ, f. sickness Něbula, æ, f. a mist : a cloud Norma, æ, f. a square or rule Noverca, æ, f. a step-mother Nūgæ, pl. f. trifles Nundĭnæ, pl. f. a fair; a market Offa, æ, f. a morsel ŏlea, æ, f. an olive-tree ŏra, æ, f. a coast Ostrea, æ, f. an oyster Pænŭla, æ, f. a riding cloak Pălea, æ, f. chaff Palla, æ, f. a large cloak Palma, æ, f. a palm; the palm of the hand Parma, æ, f. a round buckler Pătěra, æ, f. a goblet

Pătina, æ, f. a pot or pan Penna, æ, f. a feather; a wing Pēra, æ, f. a baq Perna, æ, f. a gammon of bacon Persona, æ, f. a person; a mask Pertica, æ, f. a pole Pīca, æ, f. a magpie Pĭla, æ, f. a ball Pinna, æ, f. a fin; a wing Pītuīta, æ, f. phleym Plaga, æ, f. a cut; a stripe Plăga, æ, f. a country; a climate Planta, æ, f. a plant; the sole of the foot Plūma, æ, f. a small or soft feather Pœna, æ, f. punishment; pain Pompa, æ, f. pomp; a procession Popa, æ, f. a priest's attendant Porta, æ, f. a gate; a pass Præda, æ, f. booty; pillage Procella, æ, f. a storm Pruīna, æ, f. hoar-frost Pugna, æ, f. a fight Pulpa, æ, f. the fleshy part of meat Pūpa, æ, f. a young girl; a doll Purpura, æ, f. purple Rābula, æ, f. a quarrelsome fellow

Rāna, æ, f. a frog; a toad Rhēda, æ, f. a chariot Rīma, æ, f. a chink; a cleft Rīpa, æ, f. a bank of a river Rixa, æ, f. a quarrel Rŏsa, æ. f. a rose Rŏta, æ, f. a wheel Rūga, æ, f. a wrinkle; a plait Runcīna, æ, f. a saw; a plane Sāga, æ, f. a wise woman Săgīna, æ, f. fatness Săgitta, æ, f. an arrow Sălebra, æ, f. a rough place; a difficulty Sălīva, æ, f. spittle Scēna, æ, f. an arbour; a stage Schöla, æ, f. a school or college Scintilla, æ, f. a spark Scopæ, pl. f. a broom Scurra, æ, f. a buffoon; a mimic Sēmĭta, æ, f. a path Sentīna, æ, f. a sink; a pump Sĕra, æ, f. a lock; a bolt Serra, æ, f. a saw Sēta, æ, f. a bristle Sīca, æ, f. a dagger Sĭlĭqua, æ, f. a husk

Silva, æ, f. a wood Sŏlea, æ, f. a sandal; a shoe Spěcula, æ, f. a prospect; a tower Spīca, æ, f. an ear of corn Spīna, æ, f. a thorn Sponda, æ, f. a bedstead; a bed Spongia, æ, f. sponge Sporta, æ, f. a basket; a bird-cage Spūma, æ, f. foam Squama, æ, f. a scale, as of a fish Stella, æ, f. a star Stipula, æ, f. stubble; a straw Stīria, æ, f. an icicle Strūma, æ, f. a wen Stūpa, æ, f. tow Sublica, æ, f. a pile or post Sŭbūcŭla, æ, f. a shirt Sūra, æ, f. the calf of the leq Tăberna, æ, f. a shop; a tavern Tābŭla, æ, f. a board; a picture Tălēa, æ, f. a stock for grafting; a stake Talpa, æ, f. a mole Těněbræ, pl. f. darkness Tĕrĕbra, æ, f. an auger or piercer Terra, æ, f. the earth Testa, æ, f. an earthern jar; a shell

Tībia, æ, f. the shin-bone; a flute Tilia, æ, f. a linden-tree Tŏga, æ, f. a qown Trăbea, æ, f. a robe Trīcæ, pl. f. hinderance; toys Tuba, æ. f. a trumpet Tunica, æ, f. a coat Turba, æ, f. a crowd Turma, æ, f. a troop of horse Vacca, æ, f. a cow Vāgīna, æ, f. a sheath Valvæ, pl. f. folding-doors Vēna, æ, f. a vein Věnia, æ, f. pardon; leave Verbēna, æ, f. vervain; any sacred leaves Verna, æ, c. a slave Verrūca, æ, f. a wart Vēsīca, æ, f. a bladder Via, æ, f. a way; a journey Victima, æ, f. a victim Villa, æ, f. a country-house Viŏla, æ, f. a violet Vīpĕra, æ, f. a viper Virga, æ, f. a twiq; a rod Vitta, æ, f. a fillet; a garland Ulna, æ, f. a man's arm; an ell

Ulva, æ, f. sea-weed
Ulŭla, æ, f. an owl
Umbra, æ, f. shade; a shadow
Uncia, æ, f. a twelfth part of any whole
Unda, æ, f. a wave
Urna, æ, f. a pitcher; an urn
Uva, æ, f. a grape; cluster

Second Declension.

Acervus, i, m. a heap
Adminiculum, i, n. a prop; aid
Æmulus, i, m. a rival
Ævum, i, n. an age; eternity
Ager, agri, m. a field
Agnus, i, m. a lamb
Allium, i, n. garlic
Alnus, i, f. an alder-tree
Amentum, i, n. a thong
Angulus, i, m. a corner
Animus, i, m. the mind; courage
Annulus, i, m. a ring
Annus, i, m. a year
Antrum, i, n. a cave

Aper, apri, m. a wild boar
Apium, i, n. parsley
Arbiter, tri, m. an umpire
Argentum, i, n. silver
Arma, pl. n. arms
Armentum, i, n. a herd
Armus, i, m. a shoulder or arm
Asinus, i, m. an ass
Astrum, i, n. a star
Atrium, ii, n. a court-yard
Avernus, m. and Averna, pl. n. a lake in
Italy; hell

Aurum, i, n. gold
Auster, tri, m. the South wind
Autumnus, i, m. autumn
Avus, i, m. a grandfather
Auxilium, ii, n. aid
Bacchus, i, m. the god of wine; wine
Băculum, n. and Baculus, i, m. a staff
Băjulus, i, m. a porter; a labourer
Balneum, ei, n. a bath; a bagnio
Balteus, m. and Balteum, i, n. a belt
Bāsium, ii, n. a kiss
Bellum, i, n. war
Brāchium, i, n. an arm
Buxus, i, f. a box-tree

Căchinnus, i, m. laughter Cādūceus, i, m. a wand Cădus, i, m. a cask Călămus, i, m. a reed; a pen Callus, m. and Callum, i, n. hardness Campus, i, m. an open field; a plain Cancer, cri, m. a crab Cănistrum, i, n. an osier basket Căper, pri, m. a goat Căpillus, i, m. hair Căpistrum, i, n. a halter Căpulus, i, m. a hilt Carbasus, i, f. fine linen; a sail; a robe Carduus, i, m. a thistle Carpentum, i, n. a chariot; a wagon Carrus, i, m. a waqon Castrum, i, m. a castle; pl. a camp Cătīnus, i, m. a large dish Cĕdrus, i, f. a cedar-tree Cĕrăsus, i, f. a cherry-tree Cĕrĕbrum, i, n. the brain Cervus, i, m. a stag Cētus, i, m. a whale Cĭbus, i, m. food Cilium, i, n. the edge or hair of the eye-lid Cinnus, i, m. a hotch-potch

Cippus, i, m. a palisade; a grave-stone Clavus, i, m. a nail; a rudder Clīvus, m. and Clīvum, i, n. a declivity Clypeus, i, m. a shield

Cœlum, i, n. and Cœli, pl. m. heaven; the sku

Cœnum, i, n. mire or mud

Collum, i, n. the neck

Cŏlŭber, bri, m. a snake

Cŏlus, i, f. a distaff

Compitum, i, n. a cross-way; a street

Congius, i, m. a gallon

Contus, i, m. a long pole

Cŏrium, i, n. a hide; a husk

Cornus, i, f. a cornel-tree

Cŏry lus, i, f. a hazel or filbert-tree

Cŏthurnus, i, m. a buskin

Crībrum, i, a sieve

Crocus, m. and Crocum, i, n. saffron

Cucullus, i, m. a hood

Culeus, i, m. a leathern bag; a measure

Culter, tri, m. the coulter of a plough; a knife

Cumulus, i, m. a heap

Cuneus, i, m. a wedge

Cŭnīcŭlus, i, m. a rabbit

Damnum, i, n. hurt; damage Deus, i, m. a god Digitus, i, m. a finger Dŏlus, i, m. a device; fraud Dŏmĭnus, i, m. a master Dorsum, i, n. the back Duellum, i, n. battle; war Dūmus, i, m. a bush; a grove Elĕmentum, i, n. a first principle Epülum, i, n. a banquet Equus, i, m. a horse Esculus, i, f. a beech-tree Essĕdum, i, n. a chariot Exemplum, i, n. an example Exta, pl. n. the bowels Făber, bri, m. a workman Fagus, i, f. a beech-tree Fămŭlus, i, m. a servant Fanum, i, n. a temple Fascinum, i, n. a counter-charm Ferrum, i, n. iron; a weapon; a tool Fīcus, i, and us, f. a fig-tree; a fig Fīlius, i, m. a son Fiscus, i, m. a great frail; a large moneybag Fŏcus, i, m. a hearth; a fire

Fŏlium, i, n. a leaf

Fŏrum, i, n. a market-place; a place for courts

Frænum, i, n. and Fræni, pl. m. a bridle ; a bit

Fragum, i, n. a strawberry Frater, tris, m. a brother Fraxinus, i, f. an ash-tree Frětum, i, n. a strait Frustum, i, n. a fragment Fūcus, i, m. a drone; disquise Fūmus, i, m. smoke Fundus, i, m. land; a farm; foundation Fungus, i, m. a mushroom Furnus, i, m. an oven; a furnace Gallus, i, m. a cock Gĕner, eri, m. a son-in-law Gibbus, i, m. a swelling Glădius, i, m. a sword Glöbus, i, m. a globe; a party of men Glomus, i, m. a clew of thread Gluttus, i, m. the gullet Grānum, i, n. a grain of corn; a kernel

Gremium, i, n. a lap; the bosom Grumus, i, m. a hillock; a lump

Hædus, i, m. a kid

Hāmus, i, m. a hook Hăriŏlus, i, m. a diviner Hĕrus, i, m. the master of a family Hīlum, i, n. the black of a bean; nothing Hircus, i, m. a goat Hordeum, i, n. barley Horreum, i, n. a barn; a storehouse Hortus, i, m. a garden; an orchard Humerus, i, m, the shoulder Humus, i, f. the ground Ingenium, i, n. disposition; wit Jŏcus, i, m. a jest Jūgĕrum, i, n. an acre Jugulum, n. and Jugulus, i, m. the throat Juneus, i, m. a bulrush Juniperus, i, f. the juniper-tree Lăbium, and Lăbrum, i, n. a lip Lăcertus, i, m. the arm; a lizard Lăcus, i, and us, m. a lake; a pool Lănius, i, m. a butcher Lăqueus, i, m. a snare; a halter Laurus, i, and us, f. a laurel or bay-tree Lectus, i, m, a bed or couch Lentiscus, i, f. a lentisk or mastick-tree Lētum, i, n. death Liber, bri, m. the inner bark of a tree; a book Līcium, i, n. a woof; thread Lignum, i, n. wood Līlium, i, n. a lily Līmus, i, m. mud Līnum, i, n. flax, linen

Lŏcus, i, m. and Lŏca, pl. n. a place; a time; a family

Lorum, i, n. a thong of leather Lucrum, i, n. lucre; gain Lūcus, i, m. a grove Lumbus, i, m. the loin Lupus, i, m. a wolf; a snaffle Lŭtum, i, n. clay; mud Măcellum, i, n. a market-place Mägister, tri, m. a master Măgus, i, m. a philosopher; a magician Malleus, i, m. a mallet or hummer Mālus, i, f. an apple-tree Mālus, i, m. a mast of a ship Membrum, i, n. a member; a limb Mendīcus, i, m. a beggar Mentum, i, n. the chin Mětallum, i, n. metal; a mine Milvus, i, m. a kite; a rapacious fellow Minister, tri, m. a servant

Minium, i, n. vermilion

Mödus, i, m. a measure; a manner Morbus, i, m. disease Mõrus, i, f. a mulberry-tree Mūcus, i, m. snivel Mūlus, i. m. a mule Mūrus, i, m. a wall Muscus, i, m. moss Mustum, i. n. new wine Myrtus, i, f. a myrtle-tree Nāsus, i. m. the nose Nervus, i, m. a nerve or sinew; a string Nīdus, i. m. a nest Nimbus, i, m. a cloud; a storm Nõdus, i, m. a knot Numerus, i, m. number; quantity Nummus, i, m. money or coin ŏcŭlus, i, m. the eye Officium, i, n. duty; kindness Oppĭdum, i, n. a town Ostium, i, n. a door; an entrance Otium, i, n. leisure; ease Pābulum, i, n. fodder Pāgus, i, m. a village; a district Pālus, i, m. a peg; a post Pampinus, i, m. a vine-leaf or shoot Pannus, i. m. cloth; a rag

Păpyrus, i, f. paper; a shrub
Pastĭnum, i, n. a fork for digging
Pĕlăgus, i, n. the sea
Pĕtăsus, i, m. a broad-brimmed hat
Pīleus, m, and Pīleum, i, n. a cap, hat, or

bonnet Pīlum, i, n. a pestle; a dart Pĭlus, i, m. a hair Pīnus, i, and us, f. a pine-tree; a ship Pĭrus, i, f. a pear tree Plaustrum, i, n. a cart or wagon Plumbum, i, n. lead Pŏlus, i, m. the pole; heaven Pomum, i, n. any tree-fruit Pŏpŭlus, i, m. the people, a nation Populus, i, f. a poplar-tree Porcus, i, m. a swine Prædium, i, n. a farm; an estate Prælium, i, n. a battle Præmium, i, n. a reward; a prize Prandium, i, n. dinner Prātum, i, n. a meadow Prětium, i, n. a price; a reward Probrum, i, n. deformity; villany; disgrace

Procus, i, m. a wover or suitor

Prōdĭgium, i, n. a prodigy; a miracle
Prūnus, i, f. a plum-tree
Puer, eri, m. a boy
Pugnus, i, m. the fist
Pullus, i, m. the young of every thing
Pǔteus, i, m. a well; a pit
Quālus, i, m. a frail or twig basket
Rǎcēmus, i, m. a bunch of grapes or berries
Rǎdius, i, m. a ray; a rod; a spoke
Rāmus, i, m. a bough
Rāpum, i, n. a rape or turnip
Rastrum, i, n. and Rastri, pl. m. a rake or
harrow

Rēmus, i, m. an oar
Rīvus, i, m. a river
Rostrum, i, n. a beak
Ruscum, n, and Ruscus, i, m. a shrub
Săbŭlum, i, n. fine gravel or sand
Saccus, i, m. a bag; a strainer
Săgum, i, n. a soldier's cloak
Sălum, i, n. the sea
Sarmentum, i, n. a twig
Saxum, i, n. a great stone; a rock
Scirpus, i, m. a rush; a bulrush
Scŏpŭlus, i, m. a rock; danger
Scortum, i, n. a harlot

Scrūpus, i, m. a sharp stone
Scrūta, pl. n. old garments; lumber
Scūtum, i, n. a shield
Sēcūlum, i, n. a life-time; an age
Sĕquester, tri, m. a mediator
Servus, i, m. a servant; a slave
Sēvum, i, n. tallow; suet
Sībĭlus, m, and Sībĭlum, i, n. a whistling; a

Signum, i, n. a sign; a seal; a flag Soccus, i, m, a kind of shoe Sŏcer, eri, m. a father-in-law Sŏlum, i, n. the ground; the sole of the foot Somnus, i, m. sleep Spartum, i, n. broom Spärum, i, n. a dart or spear Spătium, i, n. space Spolium, i, n. spoil or booty Stăbulum, i, n. a stable; a fold, &c. Stagnum, i, n. standing water Stimulus, i, m. a goad; a spur Studium, i, n. study; favour Stuprum, i, n. adultery Sulcus, i, m. a furrow Surculus, i, m. a shoot; a graft Susurrus, i, m. a whisper

Talus, i, m. the ankle; a cube or die Taurus, i, m. a bull Tēlum, i, n. a dart Tēmētum, i, n. strong wine Templum, i, n. a temple Tergum, i, n. the back; a hide; a target Terminus, i, m. a bound or limit Tignus, m, and Tignum, i, n. a rafter Tĭtŭlus, i, m. a title; an inscription Törus, i, m. a bed; pl. strong muscles Tribulus, i, m. a thistle; a bramble Trītĭcum, i, n. wheat Triumphus, i, m. a triumph Truncus, i, m. the trunk of a tree Tubus, i, m. a conduit pipe; a tube Tümülus, i. m. a hillock; a tomb Turdus, i, m. a thrush or blackbird Vaccīnium, i, n. a blackberry Vallus, i, m. a stake or palisade Vannus, i, f. a fan for winnowing corn Vēlum, i, n. a veil; a sail Vĕnēnum, i, n. poison Ventus, i, m. the wind Vēnum, i, n. a sale Verbum, i, n. a word Vestibulum, i, n. a porch; an entrance

Vicus, i, m. a street; a village
Villus, i, m. wool; hair; nap
Vīnum, i, n. wine
Vīrus, i, n. poison
Viscus, m. and Viscum, i, n. mistletoe;
bird-lime
Vĭtium, i, n. any blemish; vice
Vĭtrum, i, n. glass
Vĭtulus, i, m. a calf
Ulmus, i, f. the elm-tree

Ursus, i, m. a bear

Vulgus, i, n. the common people.

Third Declension.

Abies, ĕtis, f. a fir-tree
Acer, ĕris, n. a maple-tree
Acus, ăcĕris, n. chaff
Adămas, antis, m. a diamond
Adeps, ĭpis, m. and f. fat
Ador, ōris, n. fine corn
Ædes, and Ædis, is, f. a house; a temple
Aër, āĕris, m. in acc. aëra, the air
Æs, æris, n. brass; copper

Æther, ĕris, m. the sky Agger, ĕris, m. a heap Agmen, minis, n. an army marching Amnis, is, m. a river; a stream Amussis, is, f. a carpenter's or mason's rule Anas, ătis, f. a duck Anguis, is, m. and f. a snake Anser, ĕris, m. a goose Apex, icis, m. the top of any thing; a tuft Apis, is, f. a bee Aquilo, onis, m. the north wind Arbor, and Arbos, ŏris, f. a tree ăries, ĕtis, m. a ram Ars, artis, f. art; trade; a device Arundo, ĭnis, f. a reed or cane Arx, arcis, f. the top of a rock; a castle As, assis, m. a pound weight Asser, ĕris, m. a pole Augur, uris, c. a soothsayer Avis, is, f. a bird Auris, is, f. the ear; hearing Axis, is, m. an axle-tree Bīlis, is, f. choler; anger Bombyx, ycis, m. and f. a silkworm Bos, bovis, c. a bull or cow Būbo, onis, m. an owl

Būfo, onis, m. a toad Căcumen, minis, n. the top of any thing Cālīgo, gĭnis, f. darkness Călix, ĭcis, m. a cup Callis, is, m. a path Calx, Icis, m. and f. the heel; f. chalk Cănālis, is, m. and f. a spout; a gutter Cănis, is, c. a doq Căpis, ĭdis, f. a cup Căput, pĭtis, n. the head Carbo, onis, m. a coal Carcer, ĕris, m. a prison; a starting place Cardo, dĭnis, m. a hinge Cārex, rĭcis, f. sedge Carmen, minis, n. a sonq Căro, carnis, f. flesh Cassis, is, m. a net; a cobweb Cassis, idis, f. a helmet Caudex, dicis, m. the stem of a tree Caulis, is, m. the stalk of an herb Caupo, onis, m. a vintner; an innkeeper Cautes, tis, f. a rugged rock Cerdo, onis, m. a cobbler Cervix, īcis, f. the back of the neck Cespes, pĭtis, m. a turf Cĭcātrix, īcis, f. a scar

Cĭcer, ĕris, n, vetches Cĭnis, nĕris, m. and f. ashes Cīvis, is, c. a citizen Clades, is, f. a defeat; destruction Classis, is, f. a fleet; a class Clāvis, is, f. a key; a lock Cliens, ntis, c. a client; a vassal Clūnis, is, m. and f. a haunch Cohors, rtis, f. a coop; a regiment Collis, is, m. a little hill Cŏlor, ōris, m. a colour; a pretence Cŏlumen, minis, n. a pillar Cŏmes, mĭtis, c. a companion Concio, onis, f. an assembly; an oration Cor, rdis, n. the heart Corbis, is, f. and m. a basket Cornix, īcis, f. a crow Corpus, pŏris, n. a body Cortex, ticis, m. and f. rind or bark Cos, cōtis, f. a hone Crābro, ōnis, m. a hornet Crātes, is, f. a hurdle Crīmen, minis, n. a crime Crīnis, is, m. hair Cruor, ōris, m. blood Crus, crūris, n. the leg below the knee

Crux, crucis, f. a cross

Cŭlex, lĭcis, m. a gnat

Curculio, onis, m. the windpipe; a weevil

Cuspis, idis, f. the point of a weapon

Custos, ödis, c. a keeper; a tutor

Cŭtis, is, f. the skin

Daps, dăpis, f. a feast

Delphin, īnis, and Delphīnus, i. m. a dolphin

Dens, dentis, m. a tooth; a tusk

Ditio, onis, f. rule; power; authority

Dos, dōtis, f. a dowry

Drăco, onis, m. a serpent

Ebur, ĕbŏris, n. ivory

Ensis, is, m. a sword

Examen, minis, n. a swarm of bees; an examination

Fæx, fæcis, f. dregs

Falx, lcis, f. a scythe or sickle

Fămes, mis, f. hunger; dearth

Far, farris, n. corn; flour

Fascis, is, m. a faggot

Faux, faucis, f. the jaw; the garge

Fax, făcis, f. a torch

Fĕbris, is, f. a fever

Fel, fellis, n. gall; bitterness

Fēlis, is, f. a cat Fēmen, minis, n. the inside of the thigh Femur, moris, n. the outside of the thigh Fides, and Fidis, is, f. a harp Finis, is, m. and f. a design; a limit Flamen, minis, m. a priest Flos, floris, m. a flower Fœdus, dĕris, n. a treaty Fænus, nöris and něris, n. interest; profit Follis, is, m. a leathern purse; bellows Fons, fontis, m. a fountain Forceps, cipis, f. a pair of pincers Föris, is, f. a door Formīdo, dĭnis, f. fear Fornax, ācis, f. a furnace Fornix, icis, m. an arch; a vault Fors, rtis, f. chance Frater, tris, m. a brother Fraus, fraudis, f. deceit; a fault Frīgus, gŏris, n. cold Frons, frontis, f. the forehead; the fore part Frons, frondis, f. a leaf; a green branch Frütex, ticis, m. a shrub Frux, frugis, f. fruit; corn Fūlīgo, gĭnis, f. soot

Fūnis, is, m. a rope
Fūnus, něris, n. a funeral; death
Fur, fūris, c. a thief; a slave
Furfur, ŭris, m. bran; scurf
Fustis, is, m. a club; a cudgel

· Gausape, apis, n. a rough garment Gens, gentis, f. a nation; a family Germen, minis, n. a bud; a shoot Glans, glandis, f. an acorn; a chestnut Glis, glīris, m. a dormouse Glūten, tĭnis, n. qlue; paste; solder Grāmen, minis, n. grass; any herb Grando, dinis, f. hail Grex, gregis, m. a flock or herd Grus, gruis, f. and m. a crane Gurges, gĭtis, m. a whirlpool Guttur, ŭris, n. the throat Hæres, ēdis, c. an heir or heiress Häruspex, picis, m. a soothsayer Helluo and Helluo, onis, m. a glutton; a spendthrift

Hiems, ĕmis, f. winter
Hĭrundo, dĭnis, f. a swallow
Histrio, ōnis, m. an actor
Hŏmo, mĭnis, c. a man or woman

Hŏnor and Hŏnos, ōris, m. honour; post or dignity

Hospes, pitis, c. a guest; a host
Hostis, is, c. an enemy
Jecur, coris and cinoris, n. the liver
Ignis, is, m. fire
Ilex. Ilicis, f. a kind of oak
Imago, ginis, f. an image; a pretext
Imber, bris, m. a shower
Indiges, etis, c. a native god

Interpres, etis, c. a mediator; an interpreter

Iris, īrĭdis, f. the rainbow
Iter, ĭtĭnĕris, n. a way; a journey
Jŭbar, ăris, n. a sunbeam; the morning
star

Jus, jūris, n. reason; right; law
Jus, jūris, n. broth; gruel
Jŭvěnis, is, c. a young person
Lăbor and Lăbos, ōris, m. labour; distress
Lac, lactis, n. milk
Lanx, ncis, f. a large or deep dish
Lăpis, pĭdis, m. a stone
Lar, lăris, m. a household-god; home
Lăter, lătěris, m. a brick; a tile

Lătex, tĭcis, m. liquor or juice Lătro, onis, m. a hired soldier; a robber Lătus, lăteris, n. a side; the waist Laus, laudis, f. praise; renown Lĕgūmen, mĭnis, n. pulse Lĕmŭres, pl. m. qhosts Lens, lentis, f. lentils Leo, onis, m. a lion Lĕpor and Lĕpus, pōris, m. mirth; wit Lĕpus, pŏris, m. a hare Lex, legis, f. a law; a stipulation Lictor, oris, m. a sergeant, or beadle Līmen, minis, n. a threshold Limes, mitis, m. a limit or bound; a path Linter, tris, f. and m. a little boat; a trough Lis, lītis, f. strife; a lawsuit Litus and Littus, toris, n. the sea-shore Līx, licis, f. liquor Lodix, dīcis, f. a sheet; a blanket Lues, luis, f. pestilence; blight Lumen, minis, n. light; a star; an eye Lurco, onis, m. a glutton Lux, lūcis, f. light Manes, pl. m. infernal gods; a ghost Măre, ris, n. the sea Margo, ginis, m. and f. a brink; a margin

Marmor, ŏris, n. marble Mas, măris, m. a male Mater, tris, f. a mother Mel, mellis, n. honey Mens, mentis, f. the mind Mensis, is, m. a month Merces, cēdis, f. wages; profit Merx, mercis, f. merchandize Mīles, lĭtis, c. a soldier Möles, lis, f. a heap; difficulty Mons, montis, m. a mountain Mors, mortis, f. death Mos, moris, m. a manner Mūcor, ōris, m. mouldiness Mūcro, onis, m. a sharp point; a weapon Mülier, ĕris, f. a woman Mūnus, něris, n. a qift; a duty or office Mūrex, ricis, m. a shell-fish; purple; a robe Murmur, ŭris, n. noise of water; a muttering

Mus, mūris, m. a mouse
Nāvis, is, f. a ship
Nēmo, mĭnis, c. nobody
Němus, mŏris, n. a grove or wood
Nepos, ōtis, m. a grandson; a spendthrift
Nex, něcis, f. death

Nīdor, ōris, m. a smell
Nōmen, mĭnis, n. a name
Nox, noctis, f. night
Nūbes, bis, f. a cloud
Nux, nŭcis, f. a nut
ŏdor, and ŏdos, ōris, m. a smell
ŏlor, ōris, m. a swan
ŏmen, omĭnis, n. a sign or presage
ŏnus, onĕris, n. a burden
Opis, gen. opem, acc. ope, abl. f. power;
aid; rule

ŏpus, ŏpĕris, n. a work
Orbis, is, m. any thing round
Ordo, dĭnis, m. order; a law
Os, ōris, n. the mouth; the face
os, ossis, n. a bone
ovis, is, f. and m. a sheep; the fleece
Palmes, mĭtis, m. a shoot of a vine or palm
Pălumbes, bis, m. and f. a ring-dove or
wood-piqeon

Pălus, ūdis, f. a marsh
Pānis, is, m. bread
Păpāver, ĕris, n. poppy
Păries, ĕtis, m. a wall
Pars, partis, f. a part; a side; a party
Passer, ĕris, m. a sparrow

Păter, tris, m. a father Pāvo, ōnis, m. a peacock Pax, pacis, f. peace; permission Pectus, toris, n. the chest: courage Pĕcus, cŏris, n. sheep; cattle Pellis, is, f. a skin or hide Pes, pedis, m. the foot Pestis, is, f. a pest; ruin; death Pignus, noris, n. a pledge Piper, ĕris, n. pepper Piscis, is, m. a fish Pix, pĭcis, f. pitch Plebs, ēbis, f. the common people Pollen, linis, n. fine flour Pondus, děris, n. a weight Pons, pontis, m. a bridge Postis, is, m. a door-post Præco, onis, m. a crier Præs, prædis, m. a surety; bail Prætor, ōris, m. a chief justice Prěcis, ci, cem, ce; pl. ces, cum, cĭbus, f. an entreaty; a curse Princeps, cipis, c. a prince; a chief Proles, lis, f. a race; an offspring Pūlex, lĭcis, m. a flea Pulmo, onis, m. the lungs

Pulvīnar, āris, n. a bolster; a pillow Pulvis, věris, m. and f. dust Pūmex, mĭcis, m. and f. pumice-stone Puppis, is, f. the stern of a ship Pus, pūris, n. corrupt matter Pūsio, onis, m a little child Quies, ētis, f. rest; quiet Quĭris, ītis, m. a citizen of Rome Rādix, īcis, f. a root Rătis, is, f. a raft; a ship Rěligio, onis, f. piety; an oath; a doubt Restis, is, f. a rope Rēte, tis, n. a net Rōbur, bŏris, n. oak; strength Ros, rōris, m. dew Rudis, is, f. a foil; a wand Rūdus, dĕris, n. rubbish Rūmen, mĭnis, n. cud Rūmor, ōris, m. a report; a stream Rüpes, pis, f. a rock Rus, rūris, n. the country Sal, sălis, m. and n. salt; wit Sălix, ĭcis, f. a willow Sălus, ūtis, f. health; safety Sanguis, guĭnis, m. blood Scelus, leris, n. wickedness

Scrobs, obis, m. and f. a ditch Sĕcūris, is, f. an axe Sēdītio, onis, f. mutiny: strife Sĕges, ĕtis, f. a corn-field Sēmen, mĭnis, n. seed Sĕnex, senis, c. an old person Sentis, is, m. a brier; a thorn Sēpes, pis, m. a hedge; a fence Sequester, tris, m. a mediator Sermo, onis, m. discourse; a language Sīdus, dĕris, n. a star; a constellation Siler, ĕris, n. an osier Silex, licis, m. and f. a flint Sĭlīgo, gĭnis, f. a kind of corn Sīren, ēnis, f. a mermaid: music Sĭtis, is, f. thirst Sŏdālis, is, c. a companion Sol, solis, m. the sun Sŏpor, ōris, m. a deep sleep; a sleepy dose Sordes, is, f. filth; meanness Sŏror, ōris, f. a sister Sors, sortis, f. chance Spādix, dīcis, m. a bay colour Sponte, abl. and Spontis, gen. f. of one's own accord Stamen, minis, n. flax on a distaff; thread Stercus, cŏris, n. dung
Stips, ĭpis, f. a piece of money; wages
Stirps, pis, m. and f. a root; a stalk;

offspring
Strāges, is, f. a cutting down; carnage
Strix, ĭgis, f. a furrow
Sūber, ĕris, n. a cork-tree
Sŭdes, is, f. a stake; a spear
Sulphur, ŭris, n. brimstone
Sŭpellex, ectĭlis, f. household furniture
Sus, suis, m. and f. a swine
Tābes, bis, f. a consumption
Tellus, ūris, f. the goddess of the earth;

Tēmo, ōnis, m. the pole of a carriage
Tempus, pŏris, n. time; the temple
Termes, mĭtis, m. a bough
Testis, is, c. a witness
Thus, thūris, n. frankincense
Tigris, is, and ĭdis, f. a tiger
Tīro, ōnis, m. a novice
Trabs, ăbis, f. a beam; a great tree
Tūber, ĕris, n. a bunch or swelling

Turris, is, f. a tower
Turtur, ŭris, m. a turtle-dove
Tussis, is, f. a cough

the earth

Vallis, is, f. a valley

Văpor, and Văpos, õris, m. vapour; heat; fire

Vărix, ĭcis, m. a swollen vein

Vas, vădis, m. a surety; a hostage

Vas, vāsis, n. a vessel

Vates, tis, c. a prophet; a poet

Vēles, lĭtis, m. a light dragoon

Venter, tris, m. the belly

Venus, neris, f. the goddess of love; beauty

Vĕpres, pris, m. a brier

Ver, vēris, n. the spring

Verberis, gen. e. abl. n. a scourge; a stripe

Vermis, is, m. a worm

Vervex, vēcis, m. a wether sheep

Vesper, ĕris, and Vespĕrus, i, m. the evening star

Vestis, is, f. a garment

Vicis, vici, vicem, vice, f. a turn or stead

Vīmen, minis, n. an osier; a rod; a hoop

Virtus, utis, f. virtue; bravery

Vis, vis, vim, vi, f. force; strength; plenty

Viscus, cĕris, n. a bowel or entrail

Ulcus, cĕris, n. a sore; an ulcer

Olīgo, gĭnis, f. moisture

Umbo, onis, m. the boss of a shield

Unguis, is, m. a nail; a claw Vomer, and Vomis, meris, m. a ploughshare

Urbs, bis, f. a city
Uter, utris, m. a bladder; a bottle
Vulnus, něris, n. a wound
Vulpes, pis, f. a fox
Vultur, ŭris, m. a vulture
Uxor, ōris, f. a wife

Fourth Declension.

Acus, us, f. a needle; a bodkin
Æstus, us, m. heat; the raging of the sea
Anus, us, f. an old woman
Arcus, us, m. a vault or arch; a bow
Artus, us, m. a joint; a limb
Astus, us, m. craft; subtilty
Cornu, indecl. in sing. n. a horn; wing of
an army; a bow
Cornus, us, f. the cornel-tree
Dŏmus, us and i, f. a house; a home
Fastus, us, m. haughtiness
Fīcus, us and i, f. a fig; a fig-tree

Gĕlu, indecl. in sing. n. frost; ice Genu, indecl. in sing. n. the knee; the lea idus, pl. f. the ides of a month Luxus, us, m. riot; extravagance; state Mănus, us, f. the hand; a body of men Nūrus, us, f. a daughter-in-law Pěnus, i and us, m. and ŏris, n. provisions Pīnus, i and us, f. a pine-tree; a ship Portus, us, m. a harbour Quercus, us, f. an oak-tree Rītus, us, m. a rite; a custom Ructus, us, m. a belching Sexus, us and i, m. and n. a sex Singultus, us, m. a sobbing Sinus, us, m. the bosom; a winding Specus, us, m. f. and n. a den; a cave Tribus, us, f. a tribe or ward Tumultus, us, m. tumult; sedition Věru, indecl. in sing. n. a spit

Fifth Declension.

Acies, ēi, f. an edge or point; the sight;
an army
Cæsăries, ēi, f. hair; a bush of hair

Căries, ēi, f. rottenness
Dies, diēi, m. and f. a day
Făcies, ēi, f. the face
Fĭdes, ĕi, f. faith; protection; promise
Glăcies, ēi, f. ice
Mātĕries, ēi, f. material; timber
Răbies, ēi, f. fury; madness
Rēs, rĕi, f. a thing; an affair; wealth
Sănies, ēi, f. corrupt blood
Spēs, spēi, f. hope; expectation

ADNOUNS.

First and Second Declensions.

Acerbus, a, um, unripe; sour; sad Æger, gra, grum, sick; difficult Æquus, a, um, even; just; contented Albus, a, um, white Alius, a, ud, another; different Alter, ĕra, ĕrum, another Altus, a, um, high; deep Amārus, a, um, bitter

Ambo, æ, o, both Amīcus, a, um, friendly Amœnus, a, um, pleasant Amplus, a, um, large; noble Aprīcus, a, um, sunny; warmed by the sun Arcanus, a, um. secret Arctus, a, um, close; crowded Arduus, a, um, high; difficult Asper, ĕra, ĕrum, rough Ater, tra, trum, black; gloomy ăvārus, a, um, covetous Austērus, a, um, grave; harsh Balbus, a, um, stammering Barbarus, a, um, foreign; rude; cruel Bellus, a, um, pretty; smart Blandus, a, um, kind; flattering Bŏnus, a, um, good; useful Brūtus, a, um, insensible; irrational Cæcus, a, um, blind; secret Cæter, and Cæterus, a, um, the rest Calvus, a, um, bald Canus, a, um, hoary; white Cārus, a, um, dear Cassus, a, um, frivolous; empty Castus, a, um, chaste; religious; honest Căvus, a, um, hollow; full of holes

Celsus, a, um, high; noble Certus, a, um, certain; trusty Clarus, a, um, clear; famous Claudus, a, um, lame Cŏruscus, a, um, glittering; waving Crassus, a, um, thick; fat Creber, bra, brum, thick; close; frequent Creperus, a, um, doubtful; dark Crispus, a, um, curled Crūdus, a, um, raw; unripe; cruel Cunctus, a, um, all Curtus, a, um, short Densus, a, um, thick; close Dexter, ĕra, ĕrum, right-handed; lucky Dignus, a, um, worthy Dīrus, a, um, dreadful Dŭbius, a, um, doubtful Duo, æ, o, two Dūrus, a, um, hard Ebrius, a, um, drunken Exiguus, a, um, little; small Făcētus, a, um, merry; jocose Fācundus, a, um, eloquent Fătuus, a, um, simple; foolish Faustus, a, um, lucky Fēcundus, a, um, fruitful

Festus, a, um, solemn; joyful Fētus, a, um, having young; abounding Firmus, a, um, firm; strong Flavus, a, um, yellow Fædus, a, um, filthy; ugly; base Frētus, a, um, trusting to Frīvŏlus, a, um, trifling Furvus, a, um, dark; dusky Fuscus, a, um, brown Gĕmĭnus, a, um, double Gläber, bra, brum, smooth; bald Gnārus, a, um, expert Græcus, and Graius, a, um, Grecian Grātus, a, um, thankful; welcome Hirsūtus, and Hirtus, a, um, rough; shaggy Hispidus, a, um, rough; bristly Hornus, and Hornotinus, a, um, of this year

Idōneus, a, um, fit; convenient
Jējūnus, a, um, fasting; barren
Imus, a, um, deepest
Industrius, a, um, careful; diligent
Intĕger, gra, grum, entire; fresh; honest
Invītus, a, um, unwilling
Jūcundus, a, um, pleasant
Lăcer, ĕra, ĕrum, tearing; torn; mangled

Lætus, a, um, glad; fruitful; fat Lævus, a, um, left; silly; unlucky Largus, a, um, large; liberal; plentiful Lascīvus, a, um, frolicsome Lassus, a, um, weary; tired Latus, a, um, broad; spacious Laxus, a, um, loose Lentus, a, um, slow; flexible Līber, ĕra, ĕrum, free Limpidus, a, um, clear; pure Līmus, a, um, and Līmis, e. crooked; awry Lippus, a, um, blear-eyed Longus, a, um, long; tedious Lūbrīcus, a, um, slippery Lūridus, a, um, pale; wan Luscus, a, um, blind of one eye Macer, era, erum, lean; barren Magnus, a, um, great Mălus, a, um, evil; bad; wicked Mancus, a, um, lame; imperfect Mănifestus, a, um, evident Mātūrus, a, um, ripe; early; speedy Mědius, a, um, middle Merus, a, um, mere; plain; pure Mīrus, a, um, wonderful; strange Mĭser, ĕra, ĕrum, miserable

Multus, a, um, many; much
Mundus, a, um, neat; trim
Mŭtĭlus, a, um, deprived of horns; broken
Mūtus, a, um, dumb
Mūtuus, a, um, lent; borrowed; mutual
Nāvus, and Gnāvus, a, um, active; diligent

Niger, gra, grum, black Nŏvus, a, um, new Nūdus, a, um, naked: bare Nuntius, a, um, carrying news Obliquus, a, um, oblique; across; indirect Obscūrus, a, um, dark; shady ŏpācus, a, um, shady; dark; dusky opīmus, a, um, fruitsul; fat ŏpĭpărus, a, um, wealthy Optimus, a, um, best Orbus, a, um, deprived of; destitute Pætus, a, um, pink-eyed Parvus, a, um, little; small Pauci, æ, a, pl. few Paulus, a, um, very small Piger, gra, grum, slow; inactive Pius, a, um, religious; dutiful Planus, a, um, flat; level; evident Plēnus, a, um, full

Plērusque, raque, rumque, most Pravus, a, um, crooked; wicked Probus, a, um, honest; good Procerus, a, um, lofty; long Pronus, a, um, bending forward; inclined Properus, a, um, speedy Proprius, a, um, peculiar; proper Prosper and Prosperus, era, erum, fortunate Publicus, a, um, common; public Pulcher, chra, chrum, fair; valiant Pullus, a, um, blackish; brown Pūrus, a, um, pure; clean Pūtus, a, um, pure; unmixed Quantus, a, um, how much; as much as Rancidus, a, um, musty; rank Rārus, a. um, thin; scarce Raucus, a, um, hoarse Reus, a, um, arraigned Rüber, bra, brum, red Rūfus, a, um, reddish; yellow Rŭtĭlus, a, um, fiery red; shining Săcer, cra, crum, holy; cursed Sævus, a, um, fierce; cruel Sānus, a, um, healthy; sound Saucius, a, um, wounded; hurt Scævus, a, um, left

Sēdulus, a, um, careful; diligent Sĕrēnus, a, um, clear; cloudless Sērius, a, um, grave; serious Sērus, a, um, late Severus, a, um, grave; harsh Siccus, a, um, dry Sīmus, a, um, flat-nosed Sincērus, a, um, sincere; pure Singulus, a, um, every; each Sinister, tra, trum, left; unlucky Sŏbrius, a, um, sober; temperate Sŏcius, a, um, helping; confederate Sŏlĭdus, a, um, solid; firm; entire Sōlus, a, um, alone; only Spissus, a, um, thick; close Spurcus, a, um, filthy Stŏlĭdus, a, um, dull; foolish Strēnuus, a, um, brave; active Stultus, a, um, foolish Sūdus, a, um, fair; cloudless Superbus, a, um, proud; stately Supinus, a, um, lying on the back; idle Surdus, a, um, deaf Tantus, a, um, so much; so many Tardus, a, um, slow Teter, tra, trum, nasty; hideous

Torvus, a, um, stern; grim Tōtus, a, um, whole; all Tranquillus, a, um, calm; quiet Trepidus, a, um, fearful Văfer, fra, frum, crafty Văgus, a, um, wandering; roving Valgus, a, um, bow-legged Vanus, a, um, vain; empty; false Vărius, a, um, changeable; various Vārus, a, um, bandy-legged Vastus, a, um, desolate; large; vast vdus, a, um, moist; wet Věgětus, a, um, fresh; lively Verus, a, um, true; right; proper Viduus, a, um, deprived of; left alone Ullus, a, um, any Uncus, a, um, crooked; hooked Unus, a, um, one Uter, tra, trum, which of the two

Third Declension.

Acer, cris, cre, sharp; brisk
Alăcer, cris, cre, cheerful; gay
Atrox, ōcis, cruel; fierce

Brěvis, e, short; brief Cĕlĕber, bris, bre, famous; much frequented Cĕler, ĕris, re, swift Cĭcur, ŭris, tame; gentle Clemens, ntis, merciful; meek Comis, e, affable; good-natured Dēbĭlis, e, weak Dīves, vitis, rich Dulcis, e, sweet Elĕgans, ntis, handsome; polite Felix, īcis, happy Fortis, e, brave; strong Frequens, ntis, frequent; crowded Fūtĭlis, e, foolish; trivial Grăcilis, e, slender; lean Grandis, e, great; lofty Gravis, e, heavy; grave; grievous Hĕbes, ĕtis, blunt; dull Hĭlăris, e, and Hĭlărus, a, um, cheerful; qay Immānis, e, cruel; vast; wild Inanis, e, empty; vain Ingens, ntis, vast; great Lævis, e, smooth Lēnis, e, gentle; mild Levis, e, light; vain; inconstant Mělior, ius, comp. better

Mītis, e, mellow: meek: mild Mollis, e, soft Nobilis, e, famous; noble Omnis, e, all; every Par, păris, even in number; equal; fit Pauper, ĕris, poor Pējor, jus, comp. worse Pernix, īcis, swift; fleet Perpes, ĕtis, entire; perpetual Pětulans, ntis, insolent; waggish Pinguis, e, fat Plus, plūris, n. comp. more Pŏtis, e, able Prior, prius, comp. the former Prūdens, ntis, wise; skilful Pŭtris, e, rotten Qualis, e, of what kind; such as Recens, entis, new; fresh Repens, entis, sudden; hasty Rudis, e, rude; ignorant Sălax, ācis, wanton Segnis, e, dull; slothful Sĭmĭlis, e, like Simplex, plicis, simple; single; honest Sons, sontis, guilty Sospes, pitis, safe and sound

Stěrilis, e. barren Suavis, e, sweet; pleasant Sublimis, e, lofty; sublime Subtīlis, e, thin; fine; subtile Tālis, e. such Těnuis, e, thin; small; poor Tres, tria, three Tristis, e, sad; pensive; grave Trux, trucis, cruél; fierce Turpis, e, filthy; base Věhěmens, ntis, impetuous; earnest Vēlox, ōcis, swift Větus, větěris, old; ancient Vigil, ilis, watchful; waking Vilis, e, worthless; base; cheap Vītilis, e, flexible; made of twigs

INDECLINABLE ADNOUNS.

Centum, pl. a hundred Děcem, ten Mille, pl. a thousand Nēquam, wicked; vicious Nŏvem, nine Octo, eight
Quinque, five
Quot, pl. how many? so many as
Sēmi, half
Septem, seven
Sesqui, the whole and half more
Sex, six
Tot, pl. so many
Vīginti, twenty

PRONOUNS.

Cūjas, ātis, of what country
Ego, mei, I
Hic, hæc, hoc, this
Ille, a, ud, he, she, that
Ipse, a, um, himself, herself, itself
Is, ea, id, he, she, it, that
Nos, we
Qui, quæ, quod, who, which, that
Sui, gen. of himself, herself, itself, themselves
Tu, tui, thou
Vos, you; ye

VERBS.

First Conjugation.

Æstĭmo, āvi, ātum, āre, a. to value Ambŭlo, avi, atum, are, n. to walk ămo, avi, atum, are, a. to love *Antlo, are, a. to draw water; to pump Aro, avi, atum, are, a. to plough Ausculto, avi, atum, are, a. to listen Autumo, avi, atum, are, a. to suppose Bālo, avi, atum, are, n. to bleat Beo, avi, atum, are, a. to bless Blătero, avi, atum, are, n. to prate Cælo, avi, atum, are, a. to chase or emboss Călo, avi, atum, are, a. to call Castigo, avi, atum, are, a. to chastise Castro, avi, atum, are, a. to cut off Căvillor, ātus sum, ari, d. to cavil; to jeer Cēlo, avi, atum, are, a. to conceal Certo, avi, atum, are, a. to contest Clīno, avi, atum, are, a. to incline Coagmento, avi, atum, are, a. to cement Cogito, avi, atum, are, a. to think

^{*} Words in italics are used only in their compounds.

Comissor, atus sum, ari, d. to revel Conor, atus sum, ari, d. to endeavour Cremo, avi, atum, are, a. to burn Creo, avi, atum, are, a. to create Crepo, ui, itum, are, n. to crack or crash Cŭbo, ui, ĭtum, are, n. to lie down Cunctor, atus sum, ari, d. to linger Dico, avi, atum, are, a. to dedicate Do, dědi, dătum, dăre, a. to give Dŏlo, avi, atum, are, a, to cut Dŏmo, ui, ĭtum, are, a. to tame Ejulo, avi, atum, are, n. to cry; to yell Erro, avi, atum, are, n. to wander Fătīgo, avi, atum, are, a. to tire Februo, are, a. to purify by sacrifice Fello, are, a. to suck Festino, avi, atum, are, a. and n. to hasten Flagito, avi, atum, are, a. to ask earnestly Flägro, avi, atum, are, n. to burn Flo, avi, atum, are, a. to blow For, fatus sum, fari, d. to speak Fŏro, avi, atum, are, a. to bore Fragro, avi, atum, are, n. to smell sweetly Frico, cui, ctum, are, a. to rub Frio, avi, atum, are, a. to crumble Fūto, avi, atum, are, a. to confute

Guberno, avi, atum, are, a. to steer; to govern Gusto, avi, atum, are, a. to taste Hăbito, avi, atum, are, a. to inhabit Hallūcinor, atus sum, ari, d. to blunder Hālo, avi, atum, are, a, to breathe Hio, avi, atum, are, n. to gape Hortor, atus sum, ari, d. to exhort; to cheer Jento, avi, atum, are, n. to breakfast Imitor, atus sum, ari, d. to imitate Inchoo, avi, atum, are, a. to begin Indago, avi, atum, are, a. to search out Inquino, avi, atum, are, a. to defile Invīto, avi, atum, are, a. to invite; to entice Irrīto, avi, atum, are, a. to provoke Jūbilo, avi, atum, are, n. to shout for joy Jūdico, avi, atum, are, a. to judge Jurgo, avi, atum, are, a. and Jurgor, atus sum, ari, d. to chide

Jūro, avi, atum, are, a. to swear

Jūro, avi, atum, are, a. to swear

Jūvo, uvi, utum, are, a. to help; to delight

Lamentor, atus sum, ari, d. to lament

Lătro, avi, atum, are, n. and a. to bark

Lăvo, lāvi, lautum, lōtum, and Lăvātum,

āre and ĕre, a. to wash; to bathe Lēgo, avi, atum, are, a. to send; to bequeath Lībo, avi, atum, are, a. to taste; to pour out Ligo, avi, atum, are, a. to bind
Lito, avi, atum, are, a. to sacrifice
Luctor, atus sum, ari, d. and Lucto, are,
a. to struggle

Lustro, avi, atum, are, a. to purify Luxo, avi, atum, are, a. to loosen Macto, avi, atum, are, a. to sacrifice Mando, avi, atum, are, a. to intrust; to bid Māno, avi, atum, are, n. & a. to flow; to drop Měditor, atus sum, ari, d. to muse, to play Meo, avi, atum, are, n. to go; to glide Mĭco, ui, are, n. to glitter Migro, avi, atum, are, n. to remove; to go Minor, ari, d. to threaten Monstro, avi, atum, are, a. to show or tell Mulco, are, a. to strike; to beat Mulgo, are, a. to publish Mūto, avi, atum, are, a. to change Narro, avi, atum, are, a. to relate Nĕgo, avi, atum, are, a. to deny No, avi, atum, are, n. to swim Noto, avi, atum, are, a. to mark Nuncupo, avi, atum, are, a. to name; to declare

Occo, avi, atum, are, a. to harrow opinor, atus sum, ari, d. to think

Opto, avi, atum, are, a. to wish; to choose Orno, avi, atum, are, a. to adorn; to furnish oro, avi, atum, are, a. to speak; to beg Pālor, ari, d. to straggle or be disordered Palpo, avi, atum, are, a. to stroke; to caress Păro, avi, atum, are, a. to make; to prepare Patro, avi, atum, are, a. to perform Pecco, avi, atum, are, n. and a. to sin; to mistake

Pello, avi, atum, are, a. to call; to name Pīlo, avi, atum, are, a. to pilfer Pipo, are, n. to cluck as a hen Placo, avi, atum, are, a. to appease Plico, are, a. to fold Ploro, avi, atum, are, a. to lament Porto, avi, atum, are, a. to carry Postulo, avi, atum, are, a. to demand Poto, avi, potum and potatum, are, a. to drink Prīvo, are, a. to take away; to save Purgo, avi, atum, are, a. to cleanse Puto, avi, atum, are, a. to prune; to think Rĭgo, avi, atum, are, a. to water Rŏgo, avi, atum, are, a. to ask Runco, avi, atum, are, a. to weed Screo, avi, atum, are, n. to spit Scrutor, atus sum, ari, d. to seek for

Sĕco, cui, ctum, are, a. to cut Sēdo, avi, atum, are, a. to allay Servo, avi, atum, are, a. to keep; to observe Sipo, are, a. to sprinkle; to scatter Solor, atus sum, ari, d. to comfort Sono, nui, nitum, are, n. to sound Spīro, avi, atum, are, a. to breathe Stauro, are, a. to restore Stino, are, a. to resolve Stipo, avi, atum, are, a. to stuff; to quard Sto, stěti, statum, stare, n. to stand Strangulo, avi, atum, are, a. to strangle Sūdo, avi, atum, are, a. and n. to sweat Suffragor, ari, d. to vote for; to favour Tāmino, are, a. to defile Tempero, avi, atum, are, a. to temper; to moderate

Tītillo, avi, atum, are, a. to tickle
Tītubo, avi, atum, are, n. to stagger
Tŏlĕro, avi, atum, are, a. to bear; to endure
Tŏno, ui, ĭtum, are, n. to thunder
Văcillo, avi, atum, are, n. to waver
Văco, avi, atum, are, n. to be empty
Vāpulo, avi, atum, are, n. p. to be beaten
Vēnĕror, atus sum, ari, d. to worship
Vēnor, atus sum, ari, d. to hunt

Vestīgo, avi, atum, are, a. to trace out
Věto, tui, tĭtum, are, a. to forbid
Vĭbro, avi, atum, are, a. to shake
Vindĭco, avi, atum, are, a. to revenge; to
defend

Vīto, avi, atum, are, a. to avoid
Vĭtŭpĕro, avi, atum, are, a. to blame
Vŏco, avi, atum, are, a. to call
Vŏlo, avi, atum, are, n. to fly
Vŏro, avi, atum, are, a. to devour

Second Conjugation.

Aceo, ui, ēre, n. to be tart or sour
Algeo, alsi, ere, n. to be cold
Arceo, ui, ere, a. to drive away
Ardeo, rsi, rsum, ere, n. to burn
Areo, ui, ere, n. to be dry
Audeo, ausus sum, ere, n. p. to dare
Aveo, ere, a. to covet
Augeo, xi, ctum, ere, a. to increase
Căleo, ui, ĭtum, ere, n. to be hot
Candeo, ui, ere, n. to be white
Căreo, ui, ĭtum, ere, n. to want

Căveo, cavi, cautum, ere, a. & n. to take care Censeo, ui, um, ere, a. to think or judge Cieo, citum, ciere, a. to move; to incite Clueo, ere, n. to be famous Dēbeo, ui, ĭtum, ere, a. to owe Deceo, ui, ere, n. to become or beseem Dēleo, ēvi, ētum, ere, a. to blot out Dīrĭbeo, ui, ĭtum, ere, a. to count over Dŏceo, cui, ctum, ere, a. to teach Dŏleo, ui, ĭtum, ere, n. to grieve Egeo, ui, ere, n. to need; to want Făteor, fassus sum, eri, d. to confess Făveo, favi, fautum, ere, a. to favour Ferveo, ferbui, ere, n. to be hot Fleo, ēvi, ētum, ere, a. to weep Fœteo, ui, ere, n. to stink Fŏveo, fōvi, fōtum, ere, a. to cherish Fraceo, cui, ere, n. to putrify; to rot Frendeo, ui, ere, n. to gnash the teeth Fulgeo, lsi, ere, n. to shine; to glitter Gaudeo, gavisus sum, ere, n. p. to rejoice Hăbeo, ui, ĭtum, ere, a. to have; to esteem Hæreo, hæsi, hæsum, ere, n. to stick Horreo, ui, ere, n. to be rough; to tremble Hūmeo, ui, ere, n. to be wet Jăceo, ui, ĭtum, ere, n. to lie

Indulgeo, lsi, ltum, ere, a. to indulge
Jübeo, jussi, jussum, ere, a. to order
Langueo, ui, ere, n. to languish
Lüteo, ui, ĭtum, ere, n. to lie hid
Lïbeo and Lübeo, ere, n. to please
Lĭceo, ui, ĭtum, ere, n. p. to be lawful; to
be valued

Lĭqueo, lĭcui, ere, n. to dissolve
Līveo, ere, n. to be black and blue; to envy
Lūgeo, xi, ctum, ere, a. to mourn
Mădeo, ui, ere, n. to be wet; to be boiled
Măneo, nsi, nsum, ere, n. to stay
Marceo, ui, ere, n. to wither
Mědeor, eri, d. to heal or cure
Měreo, ui, ĭtum, ere, a. and Měreor, ĭtus
sum, ere, d. to earn; to deserve

Misceo, ui, mistum, & mixtum, ere, a. to mix Mœreo, mœstus sum, ere, n. p. to be sad Mŏneo, ui, ĭtum, ere, a. to advise Mordeo, mŏmordi, morsum, ere, a. to bite Mŏveo, mōvi, mōtum, ere, a. to move Mulceo, lsi, lsum, ere, a. to stroke; to tame Mulgeo, lsi, lsum and lctum, ere, a. to milk Neo, nēvi, nētum, ere, a. to spin Nĭteo, ui, ere, n. to be neat; to shine Nīveo, nivi and nixi, ere, n. to wink

Nŏceo, ui, ĭtum, ere, a. to hurt
ŏleo, ui and ēvi, ĭtum and ētum, ere, n. to
grow; to smell

Palleo, ui, ere, n. to be pale Păreo, ui, ĭtum, ere, n. to appear; to obey Păteo, ui, ere, n. to be open; to be manifest Păveo, pavi, ere, a. to dread Pendeo, pependi, pensum, ere, n. to hang Plăceo, ui, ĭtum, ere, n. to please Pleo, plēvi, plētum, ere, a. to fill Polleo, ere, n. to be able; to excel Præbeo, ui, ĭtum, ere, a. to yield or afford Pŭdeo, ui, ĭtum, ere, n. to be ashamed Pūteo, ui, ere, n. to stink Reor, rătus sum, reri, d. to suppose Rīdeo, risi, risum, ere, n. and a. to laugh Rĭgeo, ui, ere, n. to be cold Scăteo, ui, ere, n. to qush out; to abound Sedeo, sedi, sessum, ere, n. to sit Sileo, ui, ere, n. and a. to keep silence Sŏleo, sŏlĭtus sum, ere, n. p. to be wont Sorbeo, rbui, and rpsi, rptum, ere, a. to suck in Splendeo, ui, ere, n. to shine or glitter Spondeo, spopondi, nsum, ere, a. to promise Squaleo, ui, ere, n. to be dirty Strīdeo and Strīdo, di, ēre & ĕre, n. to crash

Stupeo, ui, ere, n. to be astonished
Suadeo, si, sum, ere, a. to persuade
Taceo, ui, itum, ere, n. to be silent
Tædet, duit, and tæsum est, ere, imp. it irks
Teneo, ui, ntum, ere, a. to hold
Tepeo, ui, ere, n. to be warm
Tergeo and Tergo, rsi, rsum, ere and ere,
a. to wipe

Terreo, ui, itum, ere, a. to frighten Timeo, ui, ere, n. and a. to fear Tondeo, tŏtondi, nsum, ere, a. to clip Torpeo, ui, ere, n. to be numbed Torqueo, rsi, rsum, ere, a. to twist Torreo, ui, tostum, ere, a. to roast Tueor, tuïtus sum, eri, d. to see; to defend Tumeo, ui, ere, n. to swell Turgeo, rsi, ere, n. to swell Văleo, ui, ĭtum, ere, n. to be strong Věreor, věritus sum, eri, d. to fear Video, di, visum, ere, a. to see Vieo, ēvi, ētum, ere, a. to bind Vigeo, ui, ere, n. to flourish Vireo, ui, ere, n. to be green Voveo, ovi, otum, ere, a. to vow; to wish for Urgeo & Urgueo, rsi, rsum, a. to press; to urge Oveo, ere, n. to be wet

Third Conjugation.

Acuo, ui, ūtum, ĕre, a. to sharpen Ago, ēgi, actum, ere, a. to drive; to do Alo, ui, ălitum and altum, ere, a. to nourish Ango, anxi, ere, a. to stifle; to vex Arguo, ui, ūtum, ere, a. to argue; to accuse Bătuo, ui, ūtum, ere, a. to batter; to fight Bĭbo, bĭbi, bĭbĭtum, ere, a. to drink Cădo, cĕcĭdi, cāsum, ere, n. to fall Cædo, cĕcīdi, cæsum, ere, a. to cut; to kill Căno, cĕcĭni, cantum, ere, a. to sing Căpio, cepi, captum, ere, a. to take Carpo, psi, ptum, ere, a. to gather Cēdo, cessi, cessum, ere, n. to go; to yield Cello, ere, a. to strike; to excel Cerno, crēvi, crētum, ere, a. to sift; to see Cingo, nxi, nctum, ere, a. to gird; to surround Clango, nxi, ere, a. to sound Claudo, clausi, sum, ere, a. to close Cŏlo, ui, cultum, ere, a. to till; to worship Como, mpsi, mptum, ere, a. to comb Consulo, ui, ultum, ere, a. to consult Cŏquo, coxi, coctum, ere, a. to cook Credo, didi, ditum, ere, a. to believe Cresco, crēvi, crētum, ere, n. to increase

Cūdo, di, sum, ere, a. to hammer: to coin Cŭpio, īvi, ītum, ere, a. to desire Curro, cucurri, rsum, ere, n. to run Depso, sui, stum, ere, a. to knead Dīco, dixi, dictum, ere, a. to say Disco, dĭdĭci, ere, a. to learn Dīvido, vīsi, sum, ere, a. to divide Dūco, uxi, uctum, ere, a. to lead; to esteem Duo, ui, ūtum, ere, a. to put on Edo, ēdi, ēsum, ere, a. to eat Emo, ēmi, emptum, ere, a. to take; to buy Făcio, fēci, factum, ere, a. to do; to make Fallo, fĕfelli, falsum, ere, a. to deceive Fendo, ndi, nsum, ere, a. to provoke Fido, fidi, and fisus sum, ere, n. p. to trust Figo, xi, xum, ere, a. to fix; to pierce Findo, fĭdi, fissum, ere, a. to cleave Fingo, nxi, ctum, ere, a. to make; to feign Flecto, xi, xum, ere, a. and n. to bend Fligo, xi, ctum, ere, a. to dash Fluo, xi, xum, ere, n. to flow Fŏdio, fōdi, fossum, ere, a. to diq Frango, frēgi, fractum, ere, a. to break Fremo, ui, itum, ere, n. to roar; to mutter Frigo, xi, xum and ctum, ere, a. to fry Fruor, itus and ctus sum, frui, d. to enjoy

Fŭgio, ūgi, gĭtum, ere, n. and a. to flee Fundo, ūdi, ūsum, ere, a. to pour out; to rout Fungor, nctus sum, ngi, d. to perform a duty Furo, ere, n. to be mad Gĕmo, ui, ĭtum, ere, n. to groan or sigh Gĕro, ssi, stum, ere, a. to bear; to carry on Gigno, gĕnui, gĕnĭtum, ere, a. to beget Glisco, ere, n. to grow; to increase Glūbo, qlupsi, qluptum, ere, a. to strip Grădior, gressus sum, di, d. to go; to march Jăcio, jēci, jactum, ere, a. to throw Ico, Ici, ictum, ere, a. to strike Jungo, nxi, nctum, ere, a. to join Labor, lapsus sum, bi, d. to slip; to fall Lăcio, lexi, lectum, ere, a. to allure Lædo, si, sum, ere, a. to hurt Lambo, bi, ere, a. to lick Lego, legi, ctum, ere, a. to gather; to read Lingo, nxi, nctum, ere, a. to lick Lĭno, līni, līvi and lēvi, lĭtum, ere, a. to daub Linquo, līqui, lictum, ere, a. to leave Lŏquor, cūtus and quūtus sum, qui, d. to speak

Lūdo, si, sum, ere, a. to play; to cheat Luo, lui, luĭtum, ere, a. to pay; to wash Mando, ndi, nsum, ere, a. to chew Mergo, rsi, rsum, ere, a. to dip or plunge
Měto, messui, messum, ere, a. to reap
Mětuo, ui, ere, a. to fear; to take care
Mitto, mīsi, missum, ere, a. to send
Mungo, nxi, nctum, ere, a. to wipe the nose
Nanciscor, nactus sum, nancisci, d. to get
Nascor, nātus sum, nasci, d. to be born
Necto, xui, and xi, xum, ere, a. to link;
to knit

Ningo, nxi, ere, n. to snow

Nītor, nixus and nisus sum, niti, d. to strive
Nosco, nōvi, nōtum, ere, a. to know

Nūbo, nupsi, ptum, ere, a. and n. to marry
Nuo, nui, ere, a. to nod; to approve
Occŭlo, lui, ltum, ere, a. to conceal
Paciscor, pactus sum, isci, d. to bargain
Pando, ndi, nsum and passum, ere, a. to
open

Pango, panxi, pēgi and pĕpĭgi, pactum, ere, a. to plant; to compose

Parco, pĕperci and parsi, rsum, ere, a. and n. to spare

Pario, pĕpĕri, părĭtum, and partum, ere, a. to produce

Pasco, pāvi, pastum, ere, a. and n. to feed Pătior, passus sum, pati, d. to suffer Pecto, xui and xi, xum, ere, a. to comb
Pello, pĕpŭli, pulsum, ere, a. to drive away
Pendo, pĕpendi, pensum, ere, a. to weigh
Pĕto, īvi, ītum, ere, a. to entreat; to go to
Pingo, nxi, ctum, ere, a. to paint
Pinso, nsi and nsui, nsĭtum, nsum and stum,
ere, a. to bruise or pound

Plango, nxi, nctum, ere, a. to beat against; to lament

Plaudo, si, sum, ere, a. to applaud Plecto, xi and xui, xum, ere, a. to twist Pluo, plui and pluvi, ere, n. to rain Pono, posui, positum, ere, a. to put or place Posco, poposci, ere, a. to demand Prěhendo, ndi, nsum, ere, a. to take Prěmo, essi, essum, ere, a. to press; to curb Proficiscor, ectus sum, i, d. to go or come Promo, msi, msum, ere, a. to draw out Pungo, pupugi, punctum, ere, a. to prick Quæro, sīvi, sītum, ere, a. to seek; to gain Quatio, quassi, quassum, ere, a. to shake Queror, questus sum, eri, d. to complain Rādo, si, sum, ere, a. to shave; to scrape Răpio, pui, ptum, ere, a. to snatch Rĕgo, xi, ctum, ere, a. to rule Rēpo, psi, ptum, ere, n. to creep

Ringor, rictus sum, ringi, d. to grin Rodo, rosi, rosum, ere, a. to gnaw Rŭdo, di, ere, n. to bray; to roar Rumpo, rūpi, ruptum, ere, a. to break Ruo, rui, ruitum, ere, n. to fall; to rush Săpio, pui, ere, n. to taste; to be wise Scăbo, bi, ere, a. to scratch Scalpo, psi, ptum, ere, a. to engrave Scando, ndi, nsum, ere, a. to climb Scindo, scidi, scissum, ere, a. to cut Scrībo, scripsi, ptum, ere, a. to write Sculpo, psi, ptum, ere, a. to carve Sĕquor, cūtus and quūtus sum, i, d. to follow Sĕro, sēvi, sătum, ere, a. to sow Sĕro, serui, sertum, ere, a. to knit; to join Serpo, psi, ptum, ere, n. to creep Sino, sivi, situm, ere, a. to permit Sisto, stĭti, stătum, ere, n. and a. to stop Solvo, vi, ūtum, ere, a. to loose; to pay Spargo, rsi, rsum, ere, a. to scatter Specio, xi, ctum, ere, a. to see Sperno, sprēvi, ētum, ere, a. to despise Spuo, ui, ŭtum, ere, n. to spit Stătuo, ui, ūtum, ere, a. to place; to resolve Sterno, strāvi, strātum, ere, a. to strew Sternuo, ui, ūtum, ere, n. to sneeze

Sterto, tui, ere, n. to snore
Stinguo, nxi, nctum, ere, a. to extinguish
Strĕpo, pui, pĭtum, ere, n. to make a noise
Stringo, nxi, strictum, ere, a. to grasp
Struo, xi, ctum, ere, a. to pile up; to build
Suesco, ēvi, ētum, ere, n. to accustom
Sūgo, xi, ctum, ere, a. to suck
Sūmo, psi, ptum, ere, a. to sack
Sumo, psi, ptum, ere, a. to sew
Tango, tĕtĭgi, tactum, ere, a. to touch
Tĕgo, xi, ctum, ere, a. to cover
Temno, mpsi, mptum, ere, a. to despise
Tendo, tĕtendi, tentum and tensum, ere, a.
to stretch; to go

Těro, trīvi, trītum, ere, a. to rub; to wear
Texo, xui, xtum, ere, a. to weave
Tingo, nxi, nctum, ere, a. to dye
Tollo, sustŭli, sublātum, ere, a. to raise
Trăho, traxi, tractum, ere, a. to draw
Trĕmo, mui, ere, n. to tremble
Trībuo, ui, ūtum, ere, a. to give; to ascribe
Trūdo, si, sum, ere, a. to thrust
Tundo, tŭtŭdi, nsum & ūsum, ere. a. to beat
Vādo, si, sum, ere, n. to go
Věho, vexi, vectum, ere, a. to carry
Vello, velli & vulsi, vulsum, ere, a. to pluck

Vergo, ere, n. to lie towards

Verro, rri, rsum, ere, a. to sweep

Verto, rsi, rsum, ere, a. to turn

Vescor, vesci, d. to eat

Vinco, vīci, victum, ere, a. to subdue

Vīvo, vixi, victum, ere, n. to live

Ulciscor, ultus sum, isci, d. to revenge

Ungo and Unguo, nxi, nctum, ere, a. to smear

Volvo, vi, ūtum, ere, a. to roll

Vŏmo, ui, ĭtum, ere, n. to vomit

ūro, ussi, ustum, ere, a. to burn; to vex

ūtor, usus sum, uti, d. to use

Fourth Conjugation.

Amicio, ui and xi, ctum, īre, a. to clothe
Audio, īvi, ītum, ire, a. to hear
Cambio, mpsi, mptum, ire, a. to exchange
Cio, civi, citum, ire, a. to excite; to call
Condio, ivi, itum, ire, a. to season meat
Crocio, ivi, itum, ire, n. to croak
Dormio, ivi, itum, ire, n. to sleep
Eo, īvi, ĭtum, ire, n. irr. to go
Farcio, rsi, rtum, ire, a. to stuff
Fĕrio, ire, a. to push; to strike

Fulcio, lsi, ltum, a. to prop
Gannio, ivi, itum, ire, n. to bark; to whine
Garrio, ivi, itum, ire, n. to prate
Glōcio, ivi, ire, n. to cluck
Grunnio, ivi, itum, ire, n. to grunt
Haurio, si, sum and stum, ire, a. to draw out
Hinnio, ivi, ire, n. to neigh
Hirrio, ivi, ire, n. to grin or snarl
Hostio, ivi, ire, a. to requite
Lǐgūrio, ivi, itum, ire, a. and n. to feed
daintily

Mentior, ītus sum, iri, d. to lie; to feign
Mētior, mensus sum, metiri, d. to measure
Mūgio, ivi, itum, ire, n. to low
Mūnio, ivi, itum, ire, a. to fortify
Nūtrio, ivi, itum, ire, a. to nurse; to feed
Ordior, orsus sum, ordiri, d. to begin
Păvio, ivi, itum, ire, a. to beat or ram
Pĕrio, ire, a. and Pĕrior, iri, d. to try; to
learn

Pŏlio, ivi, itum, ire, a. to smooth; to polish Prūrio, ivi, itum, ire, n. to itch; to tickle Queo, quivi, itum, ire, n. irr. to be able Rĕdĭmio, ivi, itum, ire, a. to encircle Rūgio, ivi, itum, ire, n. to roar Sălio, ui and ii, saltum, ire, n. to leap Sancio, ncivi and nxi, ncitum and nctum, ire, a. to consecrate; to confirm

Sarcio, rsi, rtum, ire, a. to mend

Sarrio, ivi & ui, itum, ire, a. to weed; to rake

Scio, ivi, itum, ire, a. to know

Sentio, nsi, nsum, ire, a. to perceive; to think

Sĕpĕlio, livi, pultum, ire, a. to bury

Suffio, ivi, itum, ire, a. to perfume

Tinnio, ivi, itum, ire, n. to ring; to jingle

Vāgio, ivi, itum, ire, n. to cry like a child

Vĕnio, vēni, ventum, ire, n. to come

Vincio, nxi, nctum, ire, a. to bind

IRREGULAR VERBS.

Fĕro, tŭli, lātum, ferre, a. to bear
Fīo, factus sum, fiĕri, n. p. to be made
Sum, fui, esse, n. to be
Vŏlo, volui, velle, n. p. to will or be willing

DEFECTIVE VERBS.

Aio, I say Cědo, give me; tell me Cœpi, isse, to begin Fŏrem, fŏre, to be hereafter Inquam, I say
Mĕmĭni, isse, to remember odi, isse, to hate ovas, thou rejoicest
Quæso, I pray

ADVERBS.

Actūtum, forthwith Haud, not An, whether Hĕri, yesterday Bis, twice Jam. now Ceu, as it were ibi, there Cras, to-morrow Inde. thence Cum, when Ita, so Cur, why Mox, by and by Dēmum, at last Næ, really Denique, finally Nē, not; whether Donec, until; as long Nempe, namely Nīmīrum, surely as Dum, until Nĭmis, too much Ecce, behold Non, not Fĕre, almost Num. whether Fătim, abundantly Nunc, now Frustra, in vain Nunquam, never

Scilicet, namely

Nuper, lately Nusquam, nowhere olim, formerly Pălam, openly Pēne. almost Pessum, under foot Pol, by Pollux Porro, moreover Præsertim, chiefly Procul, far off Rětro, backward

Secus, otherwise Sĕmel, once Semper, always Sic. so Stätim, forthwith Tam, so Tĕmĕre, rashly Tunc, then Ubi. where Quando, when; since Vix, hardly Unde, whence Usque, always Ut. as Sătis, enough

PREPOSITIONS.

Ab, from; by Ad, to; at Ante, before Apud, nigh Circum, about Cis, on this side Clam, secretly Contra, against

Sæpe, often

Cōram, before Cum, with De, of; from Ex, of; from Erga, towards Extra, without In, into; in Infra, below

Inter, between Pro, for Prope, nigh Juxta, nigh Ob, for Propter, for Penes, in the power of Sine, without Sub, under Per, by; through Pone, behind Super, upon Post, after Těnus, up to Præ, before Trans, beyond Præter, except Ultra, beyond

The following, used only in composition, are called INSEPARABLE PREPOSITIONS.

Am, round about Con, together Dī, Dis, asunder Rĕ, again Sē, aside or apart

CONJUNCTIONS.

Ac, and; than; as Enim, for At, but Et, and

Aut, either; or Igitur, therefore

Cum, since Nam, for

80

Ne, lest Ni, unless Que, and Quŏque, also

Si, if
Tum, then
Vĕ, or; either
Vel, or; even

Sed, but

Ut, that; although

INTERJECTIONS.

Ah, ah
Au, away
Eu, well done
Hei, alas
Hem, how
Heu, alas
Væ, alas
Vah, bravely

FINIS.

